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|---|------------------------------------|
| 1. η from \bar{a} . 8 | 6. ἔθεσαν, ἔδοσαν, etc. 138.5 |
| 2. Quantitative metathesis (λεώς, etc.). 41.4, 43 | 7. ἦν 3 sg. imperf. of εἶμι. 163.3 |
| 3. ν-movable. 102 | 8. Conjunction εἰ. 134.1 |
| 4. ἡμεῖς, acc. -έας, -ᾶς. 119.2, 5 | 9. Particle ἄν. 134.2 |
| 5. ποῦ, ὅπου, etc. 132.1 | 10. Infin. -ναι. 154.1 |
| | 11. Very early loss of F. 50 |

Ionic

182. The chief characteristics of Ionic, as compared with Attic, are as follows. Some few of these are Ionic only (notably 1, also 8, 9, 14, 20, 22), but most are common to various other dialects, some indeed to all except Attic, being repeated here from 180 to bring out the contrast with Attic more fully. A few peculiarities which are not general Ionic, but are common to all branches except West Ionic, are included.

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| 1. η from \bar{a} even after ε, ι, ρ. 8 | 15. 3 pl. τιθέαται, etc. 139.2 |
| 2. εα, εο, εω, εοι usually uncontracted. 42.1, 5, 6 | 16. ἑών = Att. ἑών. 163.8 |
| 3. ευ = εο, from fourth century on. 42.5 | 17. Suffix -ηιος = Att. -ειος. 164.1 |
| 4. Crasis of ο, ὀ (οι), ω, + α = ω, as τῶγῶνος. 94.1 | 18. βόλομαι = βούλομαι. 75b |
| 5. ω from οη. 44.2 | 19. ἱρός (ἱρός) beside ἱερός. 13.1 |
| 6. ξεῖνος, κούρη, etc. 54 with α | 20. μέζων = Att. μεῖζων. 113.1 |
| 7. σσ = Att. ττ. 81 | 21. δέκνυμι = Att. δεικνύμι. 49.1 |
| 8. ρσ = Att. ρρ. 80 | 22. κείνος = Att. ἐκεῖνος. 125.1 |
| 9. ἦν = Att. ἑάν, ἄν. 134.1b | 23. ξυνός = Att. κοινός. 135.7 |
| 10. \bar{a} -stems, gen. sg. m. -εω, -ω, gen. pl. -εων, -ῶν, dat. pl. -ησι (ν). 41.4, 104.7 | 24. καρτερός = Att. κρατερός, in meaning = κύριος. 49.2a, Glossary |
| 11. πόλις, πόλιος, etc. 109.1, 2 | 25. δημιουργός = Att. -ουργός. 167 |
| 12. βασιλεύς, -έος, etc. 111.3 | 26. ἰστία (ἰστιά) = Att. ἑστία. 11 |
| 13. -κλής, -κλέος. 108.1a | 27. ἦνεικα, ἦνικα = Att. ἦνεγκα. 144a |
| 14. μι-verbs inflected like contracts, as τιθεῖ, τιθεῖν. 160 | 28. ἰθός = Att. εὐθύς. Glossary |

183. East Ionic is further characterized by:

1. Psilosis. 57. 2. αο, εο = αυ, ευ from fourth century B.C. on. 33. 3. Short-vowel subj. of σ aorist. 150.

184. Chian. The dialect of Chios contains a few special characteristics, which are of Aeolic origin:

1. 3 pl. λάβωισιν, πρήξοισιν, etc., with ισ from υσ. 77.3.
2. Inflected cardinals, δέκων, πεντηκόντων, etc. 116.
Note also γεγωνέω 'call aloud,' as in Homer.

a. The Aeolic doubling of nasals (73 ff.) is seen in the names of the mountain Πελοναῖον in Chios and the promontory Ἄργεον opposite Chios, also in the personal name Φαννόθεμις in an inscription of Erythrae. Likewise Aeolic is the Phocaeian Ζιονό(σιος), 19.1. All these features are relics of a time when the line between the Aeolic and the Ionic colonies was farther south than in the historical period.

185. Central Ionic differs from East Ionic in having the spiritus asper in early inscriptions. 57c. Note also the restricted use of η as a vowel, i.e., only η from \bar{a} , in the early inscriptions of some of the islands. 4.6.

186. West Ionic, or Euboean, differs from the other divisions of Ionic as follows.

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| 1. ττ as in Attic, not σσ. 81 | 5. τοῦτα, τούτῃ, ἐντοῦθα = ταῦτα, ταύτῃ, ἐνταῦθα. 124 |
| 2. ρρ as in Attic, not ρσ. 80 | 6. -κλής, gen. -κλέω. 108.1a |
| 3. ξένος, etc. as in Attic, not ξεῖνος. 54 | 7. Proper names in -ις, gen. -ιδος, as often in Attic (East and Central Ion. -ιος). 109.5 |
| 4. -ει, -οι from -ηι, -ωι (in Eretria about 400 B.C.). 39a | 8. εἶν beside εἶναι. 160 |

187. Eretrian. In addition to the other Euboean peculiarities, the dialect of Eretria, seen in inscriptions of Eretria and Oropus, is specifically characterized by the rhotacism of intervocalic σ, as ἔχουριν = ἔχουσιν, 60.3. The use of ἄν (Oropus), ἑάν (Eretria) is due to Attic influence.

188. Attic influence. Ionic was the first of all dialects to yield to Attic influence, and after the fifth century B.C. there are few inscriptions that are wholly free from Attic forms. See 277.